



Establishment of Natura 2000  
network in Montenegro

## BIRD SPECIES REFERENCE LIST



January 2017



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BIRD SPECIES REFERENCE LIST – THE SPECIES BELONGING TO THE ANNEX I PROTECTION LIST OF THE BIRD DIRECTIVE AND OTHER BIRD SPECIES, WHICH ARE TARGETS FOR ESTABLISHING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SPECIAL PROTECTION AREAS.

Latin name	Montenegrin name	Status	Season	SPEC 2004	IUCN - 2015 EUR	EU 27	BD I
<i>Gavia stellata</i>	riđogrlji morski gnjurac	R	M W	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	mali gnjurac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	ćubasti gnjurac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	crnovrati gnjurac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>	veliki zovoj	Ac	--	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>	zovoj	R		nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	vranac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	morski vranac	Rare	---	nSPEC	LC	NT	
<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	fendak	R	Resident	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	pelikan	R	Resident	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	bukavac	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I*
<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	mala čaplja	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	gak	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	žuta čaplja	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	mala bijela čaplja	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Ardea alba</i>	velika bijela čaplja	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	crvena čaplja	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	crna roda	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	bijela roda	R	B M W*	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	ibis	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I

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<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	čaplja kašikara	R	B M W*	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i> ( <i>ruber</i> in BD)	plamenac, flamingos	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	šarena utva	R	B M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Anas penelope</i>	patka zviždarka	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	VU	
<i>Anas strepera</i>	patka čegrtuša	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	
<i>Anas crecca</i>	mala patka	R	B M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	patka gluvava	R	B M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Anas acuta</i>	patka lastarka, šiljkan	R	- M W	3	LC	VU	
<i>Anas querquedula</i>	patka martovka	R	B M -	3	LC	VU	
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	patka kašikara	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	
<i>Aythya ferina</i>	glavoč	R	B M W	2	VU	VU	
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	patka njorka	R	B M W	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	ćubasta patka	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	baršunasti turpan	Rare	- M W	3	VU	VU	
<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	osičar	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Milvus migrans</i>	crna lunja	R	- M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	orao bjelorepan	Ex	ExB - -	1	LC	LC	I
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	bijela ka	Ex	ExB - -	3	EN	VU	I*
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	bradan	Ex	ExB - -	3	VU	VU	I*
<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	bjeloglavi sup	Rare	ExB - -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>	crni lešinar	Ex		1	LC	LC	I
<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	orao zmijar	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	eja močvarica	R	B M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	I

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<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	poljska eja	R	- M W	3	NT	LC	I
<i>Circus pygargus</i>	eja livadarka	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Circus macrourus</i>	stepska ej	Rare	- M -	nSPEC	NT	EN	I
<i>Accipiter gentilis gentilis</i>	jastreb	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	kratkoprsti kobac	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Buteo buteo</i>	mišar	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	riđi mišar	Rare	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	gaćasti mišar	Rare	- M -	nSPEC	LC	EN	
<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	orao kliktaš	Rare	- M -	2	LC	LC	I*
<i>Aquila clanga</i>	orao klokotaš	R	- M W	1	EN	CR	I*
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	orao krstaš	Historical data		1	LC	NT	I*
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	suri orao	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	prugasti orao	Rare	B - -	3	NT	NT	I*
<i>Aquila pennata</i>	patuljasti orao	Rare	- M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	orao ribar	R	- M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Falco naumanni</i>	bjelonokta vjetruška	Rare	ExB M -	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>	siva vjetruška	R	- M -	3	NT	VU	I*
<i>Falco eleonora</i>	mrki soko	Rare	B - -	2	LC	LC	I*
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	mali soko	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Falco biarmicus</i>	krški soko	Rare	B - -	3	EN	VU	I*
<i>Falco cherrug</i>	stepski soko	R	- M -	1	VU	VU	I*
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	sivi soko	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>	lještarka	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I

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Tetrao tetrix	tetrijež ruševac	Ex	ExB - -	3	LC	LC	I
Tetrao urogallus	tetrijež gluhan	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Alectoris graeca	jarebica kamenjarka	R	Resident	2	NT	VU	I
Perdix perdix	jarebica poljka	Rare	Resident	3	LC	LC	
Porzana porzana	barski pjetlić	R	- M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Zapornia parva	siva barski pjetlić	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Zapornia pusilla	mala barski pjetlić	R	B M -	3	LC	NT	I
Crex crex	prđavac	R	B M -	1	LC	LC	I*
Fulica atra	baljoška	R	Resident	nSPEC	NT	LC	
Grus grus	ždral	R	- M -	2	LC	LC	I
Haematopus ostralegus	ostrigar	R	B M -	nSPEC	VU	VU	
Himantopus himantopus	vlastelica	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Recurvirostra avosetta	sabljarka	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Burhinus oediconemus	noćni potrk	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
Glareola pratincola	zijavac	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
Charadrius dubius	žalar sljepić	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Charadrius alexandrinus	morski žalar	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	I
Pluvialis apricaria	zlatni vivak	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
Pluvialis squatarola	srebrni vivak	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Vanellus vanellus	vivak, macudan	R	B M W	2	VU	VU	
Calidris canutus	riđa sprutka	R	- M -	3	LC	LC	
Calidris alba	bijela sprutka	R	- M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Calidris minuta	mala sprutka	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	

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<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	siva sprutka	Rare	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	krivokljuna sprutka	R	- M -	-	VU	VU	
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	crnotrba sprutka	R	- M W	3	LC	LC	
<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	prudnik ubojica	R	- M -	2	LC	EN	I
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	bekasina	R	- - W	3	LC	LC	
<i>Limosa limosa</i>	muljača	R	- M -	2	VU	EN	
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	srednja carska šljuka	R	- M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Numenius arquata</i>	velika carska šljuka	R	- M W	2	VU	VU	
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	crni sprudnik	R	- M W	3	LC	NT	
<i>Tringa totanus</i>	crvenonogi sprudnik	R	Resident	2	LC	VU	
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	tankokljuni sprudnik	R	- M -	nSPEC	LC	EN	
<i>Tringa glareola</i>	sprudnik migavac	R	- M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	polojka	R	Resident	3	LC	NT	
<i>Larus audouinii</i>	sredozemni galeb	Rare	- - -	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	riječni galeb	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Larus genei</i>	tankokljuni galeb	R	Br - -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	crnoglavi galeb	R	- M W	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	mali galeb	R	- M W	3	NT	LC	I
<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	bjelobrada čigra	R	B M W	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	crna čigra	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	velika čigra	R	- M -	3	LC	NT	I
<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	dugokljuna čigra	R	- M W	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	crvenokljuna čigra	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I

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<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	mala čigra	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	grlica	R	B M -	3	VU	NT	
<i>Otus scops</i>	ćuk	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	
<i>Bubo bubo</i>	velika ušara	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>	patuljasta sova	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Athene noctua</i>	kukumavka	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	
<i>Strix uralensis</i>	uralska sova	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	planinska kukumavka	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	leganj	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	velika pištarka	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	vodomar	R	Resident	3	VU	VU	I
<i>Merops apiaster</i>	pčelarica	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	modrovrana	R	B M -	1	LC	LC	I*
<i>Upupa epops</i>	pupavac	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	zmijoglava	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Picus canus</i>	siva žuna	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Dryocopus martius</i>	crna žuna	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>	troprsti djetlić	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>	seoski djetlić	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	planinski djetlić	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Leiopicus medius</i>	srednji djetlić	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Dryobates minor</i>	mali djetlić	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	velika ševa	R	Resident	3	LC	VU	I



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<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	kratkoprsta ševa	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Lullula arborea</i>	šumska ševa	R	B M W	2	LC	LC	I
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	ušata ševa	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	NT	
<i>Riparia riparia</i>	lasta brjegunica	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Anthus campestris</i>	poljska trepteljka	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I
<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	mlinarić, vodenkos	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	planinski popić	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	mediteranska bjelka	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	drozd kamenjar	R	B - -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	plavi drozd, modrulj	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	
<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	ševarski trstenjak	Historical data		nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	voljićmaslinar	R	B - -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	bjelobrka grmuša	R	B - -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	mediteranska grmuša	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	velika grmuša	R	B - -	3	LC	LC	
<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	pirgava grmuša	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Ficedula parva</i>	mala muharica	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	bjelovrata muharica	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	I
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	brkata sjenica	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Sitta neumayer</i>	brgljez kamenjar	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	puzgavac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	bijela sjenica	R	B M -	nSPEC	LC	LC	
<i>Lanius collurio</i>	rusi svračak	R	B M -	3	LC	LC	I

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Lanius minor	sivi svračak	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	I
Lanius senator	riđoglavi svračak	R	B M -	2	LC	LC	
Pyrrhocorax graculus	žutokljuna galica	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Montifringilla nivalis	sniježni vrabac	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Carpodacus erythrinus	rumenka	Rare	B - -	nSPEC	LC	VU	
Emberiza cia	planinska strnadica	R	Resident	3	LC	LC	
Emberiza hortulana	vrtna strnadica	R	B - -	2	LC	LC	I
Emberiza schoeniclus	močvarna strnadica	R	Resident	nSPEC	LC	LC	
Emberiza melanocephala	crnoglava strnadica	R	B - -	2	LC	LC	